

Footnotes

THE FORGOTTEN CONFLICT OF DARFUR

0.4/1000 ratio of health professionals to population (2.3/1000 WHO global standard).
OCHA, *Humanitarian Dashboard* (30 September 2013)

January 2014: 3.5 million people are in need of humanitarian assistance.
OCHA, *Sudan: Humanitarian Snapshot*, 31 December 2013

September 2003: UN agencies estimate at least 500,000 people need humanitarian aid. September 2004: IDPs have swelled to 1.45 million. UN, *The UN Responds to the Crisis in Darfur: A Timeline, 2003-2004*

Mission currently has just over 19,000 uniformed personnel; 182 UNAMID fatalities; annual budget over \$1.3bn. UN, *UNAMID African Union/United Nations Hybrid operation in Darfur*, November 2013. Accessed 15 January 2014

January 2014: An estimated 300,000 people have died since 2003. 90% cannot access clean water and improved sanitation. UN News Centre, *Amid deteriorating conditions in Darfur, UN official urges all parties to join peace effort*, January 2014

February 2009: Fighting in Darfur erupted in 2003, causing an estimated 300,000 deaths and forcing some 2.7 million people to flee their homes. UN News Centre, *Darfur: UN calls for immediate access to civilians threatened by violent clashes*, February 2009

September 2003: 223,000 IDPs in Darfur (Jan-Sept 2003). UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs, *Sudan: Humanitarian access to Darfur region agreed*, September 2003

August 2006: The WHO has reported that 40% of the population in North Darfur are not receiving health care. UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs, *Sudan: Briefing by Jan Egeland, Under-Secretary-General for Humanitarian Affairs and Emergency Relief Coordinator, on the humanitarian situation in Darfur*, August 2006

An estimated 400,000 new IDPs in 2013 alone. UNSC, *Report of the Secretary-General on the African Union - United Nations Hybrid Operation in Darfur*, January 2014

July 2007: Four million people need humanitarian assistance.
WHO, *Saving the future generation in Darfur*, July 2007

October 2004: WHO estimated 70,000 IDPs died in a six month period March – October 2004 because of unsanitary conditions.
WHO, *Mortality projections for Darfur*, Presented by David Nabarro, October 2004

As of end of July 2004, 47% of potential beneficiaries had adequate access to safe drinking water. WHO, *Health update for Darfur, Sudan and Chad*, August 2004